

# Trip to Venezuela

**The Coastal Cordillera, Andean Foothills and the Llanos (plains).**

**November 7-14, 1999**

**Led by David Ascanio**

This report contains the species of Birds, Mammals and Reptiles seen in the November 1999 Venezuela tour. The add of the Andean foothills in one morning introduced the participants to this complex and impressive set of mountains.

It was also a good time to learn about birds and it's habitats. We covered Tropical dry and moist forest, Premontane humid and wet forest (more known as Cloud Forest), Gallery Forest, Thorny shrubs, Scrub woodland, Grassland, Mata and Wetlands.

Other memorable experiences includes a sighting of an Orinocoan Crocodile, Nine-banded Armadillo and a Black-collared Hawk searching after the boat driver Piranha!

The English and Latin names are accompanied by three columns. The first one shows the localities where the species was reported. The second indicates an estimated number of individuals seen. For those ones only heard it have been indicated with an "H". If the species have been either seen and heard, we estimate the total number of individuals. The third column indicates detailed or important information regarding the report.

The list of birds follows the nomenclature of De Schauensee and Phelps in "A Guide to the Birds of Venezuela", although recent changes are also followed. In the case of taxonomic split followed by new English name, the old English name is written into brackets followed by the new Latin name. Species underlined means of special interest for next tour since the report is fairly new.

It was a great pleasure to be your leader. We hope to see you again in another venezuelan experience, could be hiking in the forest of the Orinoco Delta, driving throughout the paramo zone in search for high Andean specialists or birding in the rain in a country like Venezuela filled with enchanting, bizarre and beautiful birds.

## **Key for localities:**

### **(CC) Coastal Cordillera / November 7-9.**

Colonia Tovar, La Victoria Road, Macarao and Henri Pittier National parks (Rancho Grande, Choroni Road, Ocumare Road). Habitats covered: wet, humid & moist premontane forest, dry tropical forest, secondary growth, farmland and park. Elevation ranged from 1200 ft at La Victoria to 6600 ft in Macarao National Park.

### **(AD) Andes of Barinas / November 10.**

Altamira. Habitat: Premontane humid forest, coffee plantation, secondary growth. Elevation: 2400 ft.

### **(LL) Llanos of Apure / November 10-13**

Hato El Cedral (Matiyure River, Caicara River, Sabanas de Aroa medio), Puerto de Nutrias and Bruzual. Habitats covered: patches of dry tropical forest, grasslands, pastures and farmland, river, gallery forest, savannas of native Andropogon

bicornis, scrub and mata. Elevation ranged from 600 ft in Barinas to 240 ft in Hato El Cedral.

### (GN) General

Used when the species occurs in the 3 regions or is widespread within the localities visited.

## Birds

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>	AD	H	
Red-legged Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus erythropus</i>	CC	H	
Olivaceous Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i>	LL	26	
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	LL	24	
Cocoi (White-necked) Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	LL	31	
Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	CC-LL	70+	one individual in Maracay
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	LL	4	
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	LL	15	
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	LL	3	little number of reports for Hato El Cedral
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	LL	35	
Agami (Chestnut-bellied) Heron	<i>Agamia agami</i>	LL	2	beautiful! Seen so well
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	GN	500+	many in the Llanos as well as on the highway to Maracay
Whistling Heron	<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>	LL	9	Always in the dry lands
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	LL	42	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax violaceus</i>	LL	1	always little numbers in El Cedral
Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	LL	5	1 pair nesting at the camp site of Hato El Cedral
Fasciated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>	CC	3	2 adults plus one juvenal in the lowlands of Henri Pittier
Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	LL	2	
Buff-necked Ibis	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	LL	56	
Sharp-tailed Ibis	<i>Cercibis oxycerca</i>	LL	6	always in dry lands
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	LL	9	a Gallery Forest inhabitant
Whispering (Bare-faced) Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	LL	35	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	LL	3	
Scarlet Ibis	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	LL	15	
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Ajaia ajaja</i>	LL	1	
White-faced Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	LL	15	
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	LL	30	
Orinoco Goose	<i>Neochen jubata</i>	LL	14	
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	LL	25	migrants!
Brazilian Duck	<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>	LL	9	
American Wood-Ibis	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	LL	4	
Maguari Stork	<i>Ciconia maguari</i>	LL	16	feeding with chicks
Jabiru	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	LL	1	
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	GN	80+	
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	GN	24	
White-tailed(Black-shouldered)Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	LL	1	
White-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>	LL	5	
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	CC	4	
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>	CC/LL	8	
Gray-lined (Gray) Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	LL	1	
Bay-winged(Harris' Hawk)Hawk	<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>	LL	2	
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	LL	8	
Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	LL	13	
Great Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	LL	1	1 sub-adult in the gallery forest of Rio Caicara
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizastur melanoleucus</i>	CC	2	not always seen. Good sighting!
Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	CC	1	
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	LL	7	
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetheres cachinnans</i>	LL	1	upper Llanos
Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	12	12	
Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	6	6	
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>	2	2	in Henri Pittier National Park
Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>	LL	3	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Rufous-vented Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis ruficauda</i>	LL	9	
Band-tailed Guan	<i>Penelope argyrotis</i>	CC	1	great view at Henri Pittier National Park
Yellow-knobbed Curassow	<i>Crax daubentoni</i>	LL	3	superb views at Hato El Cedral
Crested Bobwhite	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>	LL	2	
Venezuelan Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus columbianus</i>	CC	6	a hole family group crossing the road!
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	LL	5	
Gray-necked Wood-rail	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	LL	3	
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyryla martinica</i>	LL	7	
Azure Gallinule	<i>Porphyryla flavirostris</i>	LL	4	
Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	LL	2	
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	LL	30+	
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	LL	25+	
Pied Lapwing	<i>Hoploxypterus cayanus</i>	LL	6	
Collared Plover	<i>Chardrius collaris</i>	LL	5	
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	LL	4	
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	LL	4	
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	LL	6	
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	LL	3	
Paraguayan Snipe	<i>Gallinago paraguaiae</i>	LL	2	
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	LL	90	
Double-striped Thick-Knee	<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	LL	9	a pair nesting near the camp site
Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	LL	47	
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	LL	7	
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>	LL	42	
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Columba cayennensis</i>	LL	15	
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	LL	36	
Plain-breasted Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina minuta</i>	LL	3	the commonest ground-dove of Hato El Cedral
Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	GN	16	
Scaled Dove	<i>Scardafella squammata</i>	GN	11	
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verrauxi</i>	CC/AD	3	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>	LL	17	
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>	LL	14	
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>	CC	34	
Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>	LL	36	
Blood-eared Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura hoematotis</i>	CC	38	
Green-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	LL	6	
Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	LL	2	
Lilac-tailed Parrotlet	<i>Touit batavica</i>	CC	2	
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	AD	2	
Red-billed Parrot	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>	CC	20	
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	LL	5	
Hoatzin	<i>Opisthocomus hoatzin</i>	LL	70+	including two pairs nesting
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	LL	1	
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	GN	8	including one heard
Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>	LL	25	
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	GN	50+	
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	LL	6	
Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>	LL	H	
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	LL	1	
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	CC	H	
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	LL	1?	
Short-tailed(Semicollared) Nighthawk	<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>	CC	3	
Band-tailed Nighthawk	<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga</i>	LL	10	
Nacunda Nighthawk	<i>Podager nacunda</i>	LL	2	
Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	LL	H	Did we heard any?
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	CC/LL	8	including some individuals in the low llanos!
Vaux's swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	CC	5?	
Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>	CC	30+	
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	CC	3	
White-tipped Swift	<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>	CC	30	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsuta</i>	CC	1	female by bill shape
Pale-bellied Hermit	<i>Phaethornis anthophilus</i>	LL	1	
Sooty-capped Hermit	<i>Phaethornis augusti</i>	CC	2	
Green Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	CC	4	
Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	AD	1	
Violet-headed Hummingbird	<i>Klais guimeti</i>	CC	2	
Blue-tailed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>	CC/LL	6	
Crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania sp.</i>	AD	2	
Shining-green Hummingbird	<i>Lepidopyga goudoti</i>	AD	1?	A probable report from Altamira
Golden-tailed Sapphire	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>	AD	1	
Glittering-throated Emerald	<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>	CC/LL	5	
Steely-vented Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia saucerrottei</i>	AD	3	
Copper-rumped Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tobaci</i>	CC	H	
White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	CC	4	
Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>	CC	2	
Bronzy Inca	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>	CC	1	great views at Hato El Cedral
Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>	CC	4	
Long-tailed Sylph	<i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i>	CC	12	
Amethyst Woodstar	<i>Calliphlox amethystina</i>	CC	1	
White-tipped Quetzal	<i>Pharomacrus fulgidus</i>	CC	5	
Collared Trogon	<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>	CC	3	
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>	CC/LL	25	
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	CC/LL	17	
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	CC	1	
Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>	LL	4	wonderful views along the Matiyure river
Pale-headed Jacamar	<i>Brachygalba goeringi</i>	LL	2	
Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	CC/LL	9	
Russet-throated Puffbird	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>	CC	2	
Groove-billed Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i>	CC	5	
Scaled Piculet	<i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>	LL	1	
Golden-Olive Woodpecker	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>	CC	1	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	CC/LL	3	
Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	GN	7	
Smoky-brown Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis fumigatus</i>	CC	3	
Red-rumped Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>	LL	1	
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>	LL	3	
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>	CC	2	
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	CC	3	
Black-banded Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>	CC	1	
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>	LL	2	
Striped Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus obsoletus</i>	LL	4	interesting...dominant Dendrocolaptidae in Rio Caicara
Cocoa (Buff-throated) Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	CC	H	
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>	LL	1	
Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>	AD/LL	2	
Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>	LL	1	
Stripe-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea</i>	AD	2	
<i>Black-throated Spinetail</i>	<i>Synallaxis castanea</i>	CC	2	endemic
Yellow-chinned(throated)Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>	LL	20	
Crested Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca subcristata</i>	CC/AD	3	one individual nesting along the thorny shrub
Rusty-backed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca vulpina</i>	LL	2	
Plain-fronted Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>	LL	8	
Montane Foliage-Gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	CC	5	
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufus</i>	CC	4	
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>	CC	1	
Gray-throated Leaf-tosser	<i>Scleurus albigularis</i>	CC	H	
Black-crested Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>	CC/LL	2	
Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	LL	4	
Plain Antwren	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>	CC	1	
Rufous-winged Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>	CC	2	
White-fringed Antwren	<i>Formicivora grisea</i>	CC	H	
Long-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila caudata</i>	CC	1	
White-browed Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus leucoprys</i>	AD	3	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Scalloped (Rufous-tailed) Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza turdina</i>	CC	3	2 heard plus another seen
Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>	CC/AD	H	
Plain-backed Antpitta	<i>Grallaria haplonota</i>	CC	H	
Chesnut-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>	CC	2	1 heard and another well seen!
Rusty-breasted Antpitta	<i>Grallaricula ferrugineipectus</i>	CC	1	
Caracas Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus caracae</i>	CC	H	endemic
Green-and-black Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>	CC	2	
Wire-tailed Manakin	<i>Teleonema filicauda</i>	CC	1	
Lance-tailed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>	CC	1	
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>	AD	5	
Rough-legged Tyrannulet	<i>Tyranniscus nigrocapillus</i>	CC	1	
Black-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Phillomyias nigrocapillus</i>	CC	1	
Venezuelan (Paltry) Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius improbus</i>	CC	H	
Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>	AD	3	
Southern Beardless-Tyrannuley	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	CC/LL	4	3 seen plus another heard
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>	CC	H	
Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>	CC/LL	2	one seen and another heard
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	LL	1	
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	CC	9	
Pale-tipped Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia subflava</i>	LL	5	
Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>	CC	4	
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>	CC	1	
Yellow-bellied Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Phylloscartes flaviventris</i>	CC	2	
Venezuelan Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Phylloscartes venezuelanus</i>	CC	1	
Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>	LL	2	
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	GN	8	
Slate-headed Tody-Flycather	<i>Todirostrum sylvia</i>	LL	H	
Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	CC/AD	2	
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>	LL	3	
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea</i>	CC	3	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>	AD	1	
Smoke-colored (Greater) Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>	CC	2	
Fuscous Flycatcher	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>	CC/LL	2	
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	CC/AD	2	
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	LL	4	
Amazonian Black-Tyrant	<i>Phaeotriccus poecilocerus</i>	LL	2	
Pied Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>	LL	3	
White-headed Marsh-Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>	LL	10	
Yellow-browed Tyrant	<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>	LL	1	
Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>	AD	2	
Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosus</i>	LL	3	
Pale-edged Flycatcher		CC	2	
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	LL	1	
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	LL	1	
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	GN	15+	
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Phylodydor lictor</i>	LL	2	
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarhynchus pitangua</i>	CC	4	
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	CC/LL	10	
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	CC/LL	6	
White-bearded Flycatcher	<i>Phelpsia inornatus</i>	LL	2	
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	AD/LL	2	
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus sabana</i>	LL	218+	roosting in a thorny shrub
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	GN	14	
Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	LL	4	
White-naped Xenopsaris	<i>Xenopsaris albinucha</i>	LL	2	
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>	CC	1	
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	AD/LL	2	
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>	CC	1	
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	LL	50+	
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>	LL	1	
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	CC/AD	200+	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	CC	5	
Inca (Green) Jay	<i>Cyanolyca yncas</i>	CC	3	
Black-capd. Donacobius(Mockingthrush)	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>	LL	3	2 ad. plus one juvenal. Last one had a well defined withish eyebrow
Bicolored Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>	LL	4	
Stripe-backed Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis</i>	LL	2	I do not have check on my list but sure saw at least a couple!
Whiskered (Moustached) Wren	<i>Thryothorus mystacalis</i>	CC	4	
Rufous-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus rutilus</i>	AD	H	
Rufous-and-White Wren	<i>Thryothorus rufalbus</i>	AD	2	
Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Troglodytes leucotis</i>	LL	4	2 heard and another 2 seen
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	CC/LL	8	
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	CC	H	
Southern Nightingale Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>	CC/AD	2	one heard and another very well seen
Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	CC/LL	11	
Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>	CC	2	one heard and another seen
Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>	CC	H	
Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>	CC	14	
Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	GN	5	
Bare-eyed Thrush	<i>Turdus nudigenis</i>	CC	1	
White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>	CC	1	
Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	AD	H	
Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>	LL	6	
Yellowish Pipit	<i>Anthus lutescens</i>	LL	H?	Did we heard any at El Cedral?
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	AD	H	
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	LL	1	
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	CC	2	
Golden-fronted Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>	GN	7	
Scrub Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>	CC	H	
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	CC	4	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>	CC	2	
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	LL	2	
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	CC	1	
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	CC/AD	6	
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	CC	1	
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Sciurus noveboracensis</i>	CC	1	
Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>	LL	1	
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	CC/AD	8	
Slate-throated (Redstart) Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	CC	5	
Black-crested Warbler	<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>	CC	2	
Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>	CC	8	
Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	CC/AD	6	
White-sided Flower-piercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	CC	3	
Chestnut-vented Conebill	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>	LL	1	
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	AD	2	
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	CC/AD	3	
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	GN	11	
Fulvous-headed Tanager	<i>Thlypopsis fulviceps</i>	CC	1	
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>	CC/AD	3	
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>	CC	8	
Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>	CC	5	
Rufous-cheeked Tanager	<i>Tangara rufigenis</i>	CC	1	
Black-capped Tanager	<i>Tangara heinei</i>	CC	1	
Black-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanoptera</i>	CC	1	
Burnished-buff Tanager	<i>Tangara cayana</i>	LL	4	
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	CC/AD	8	
Speckled Tanager	<i>Tangara guttata</i>	CC/AD	7	
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>	CC/LL	6	
Trinidad Euphonia	<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>	CC/LL	1	
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>	CC	6	
Swallow-Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>	AD	3	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Common Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>	CC	4	
Oleaginous Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus frontalis</i>	CC	4	
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus flavinucha</i>	CC	6	
Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>	CC	11	
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	GN	7	
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	GN	19	
Glaucous Tanager	<i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>	CC	2	
White-winged Tanager	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	CC	4	
Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>	CC	2	
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	CC	2	
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>	GN	45+	
Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	CC	1	
White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>	CC/LL	5	
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	LL	20	
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	CC/AD	30+	
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	CC	5	
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>	LL	10	
Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	GN	200+	
Orange-crowned Oriole	<i>Icterus auricapillus</i>	AD	1	
Troupial	<i>Icterus icterus</i>	LL	2	
Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	LL	9	
Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>	CC/AD	4	one heard plus 3 seen
Oriole Blackbird	<i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i>	CC/LL	12	
Red-breasted Blackbird	<i>Leistes militaris</i>	LL	8	
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	LL	3	
Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator albicollis</i>	CC	1	
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>	GN	5	
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	CC	2	
Orinocan Saltator	<i>Saltator orenocensis</i>	LL	2	
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	LL	19	
Ultramarine Grosbeak	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanea</i>	CC	2	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	CC/LL	6	
Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	CC/LL	4	
Slate-colored Seedeater	<i>Sporophila schistacea</i>	CC	3	near Rancho Grande! Misidentified as <i>S.intermedia</i>
Gray Seedeater	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>	LL	16	
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>	LL	16	
Ochre-breasted Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes semirufus</i>	CC	4	
Chesnut-capped Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes brunneinucha</i>	CC	6	
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	CC	3	
Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>	LL	9	
Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>	LL	6	
Gray Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>	LL	2	
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	LL	22	
Orange-fronted Yellow-Finch	<i>Sicalis columbiana</i>	LL	13	
Grassland Yellow-Finch	<i>Sicalis luteola</i>	LL	12	
Dark-backed (Lesser) Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>	AD	1	

## Mammals, Reptiles, Fish & Insects

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Common Opossum	<i>Didelphis marsupialis</i>	CC/LL	3	
Red-howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta seniculus</i>	CC/LL	14+	
Red-tailed Squirrel	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i>	CC	5	
White-tailed Deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	LL	14	
Capybara	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	LL	2000 +	
Long-nosed Armadillo	<i>Dasypus sabanicola</i>	LL	1	
Common Cayman	<i>Caiman crocodylus</i>	LL	500+	
Orinocoan Crocodile	<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i>	LL	1	
Green Iguana	<i>Iguana iguana</i>	LL	50+	
Llanos Side-necked Turtje	<i>Podocnemis vogli</i>	LL	300+	

English name	Latin name	Loc	#	Remarks
Tegu Lizard	<i>Tupinambis nigropunctatus</i>	LL	1	
Piranha	-	LL	-	
Caligo Butterfly	-	CC	1	